# RECORDS MANAGEMENT FOR ARCHIVISTS

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# WHAT IS RECORDS MANAGEMENT?

- SAA's definition: "The systematic and administrative control of records throughout their life cycle to ensure efficiency and economy in their creation, use, handling, control, maintenance, and disposition." (archivists.org/glossary/terms/r/records-management)
- ISO 15489-1:2016: "field of management responsible for the efficient and systematic control of the creation, receipt, maintenance, use and disposition (3.8) of records, including processes for capturing and maintaining evidence (3.10) of and information about business activities and transactions (3.18) in the form of records" (iso.org/obp/ui/#iso:std:iso:15489:-1:ed-2:v1:en)

# WHY DOES IT MATTER TO ARCHIVISTS?

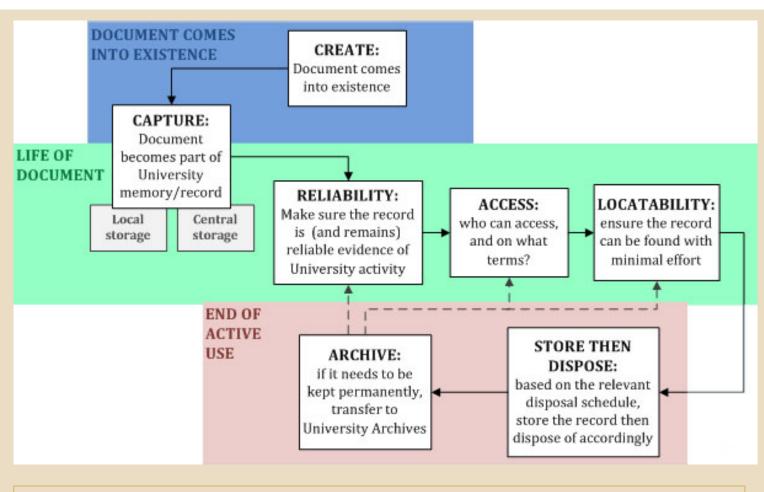


Image via The University of Adelaide https://www.adelaide.edu.au/records/handbook/lifecycle/

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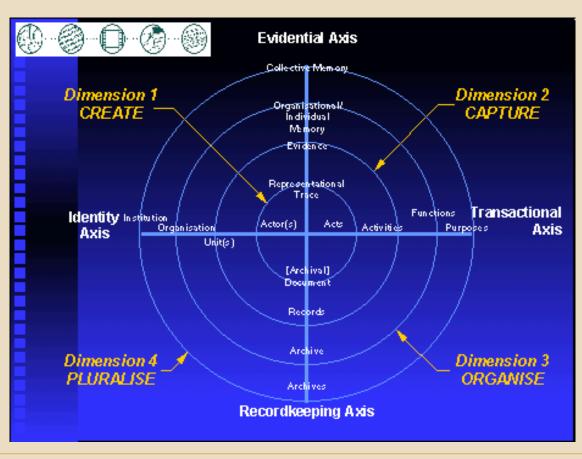


Image via **Sue McKemmish, Monash University** http://www.infotech.monash.edu.au/research/groups/rcrg/publications/recordscontinuum-smckp2.html

# ISN'T IT SUPER-CORPORATE?

#### Not necessarily! Some places where RMRT members work:

Allstate Insurance Company American Civil Liberties Union Archdiocese of New Orleans Arkansas Electric Cooperative Astra7eneca Baltimore Museum of Art Buffalo Bill Center of the West Buffalo Exchange Caterpillar Inc. Chicago Transit Authority Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints City of Newark Colonial Williamsburg Foundation

Corning Incorporated Department of Justice Fidelity Investments Getty Research Institute Harper Collins Publishers **Howard University** International Atomic Energy Agency Jimmy Carter Presidential Library Kaua'i Historical Society Kimberly-Clark Corp Mashpee Wampanoag Tribal Archives MillerCoors Company

National Archives at College Park Oregon Shakespeare Festival Pacific Gas & Electric Pi Kappa Alpha Fraternity Refinery 29 Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Rotary International South Dakota State Archives The Museum of Modern Art United Mine Workers of America University of Montana US Navy Yellowstone National Park

# RETENTION SCHEDULING

Schedule Number	Records Series	Series Description	Authority/Explanation	Minimum Retention	Disposition
07-401-01	Accounting/ Financial	Credit card statements and receipts. Copies of receipts for purchases made by Campus Recreation staff on purchasing cards, payment on account, purchase orders, petty cash expenditures, A114s, NIU, and travel reimbursements. Campus Services holds the record copy of Purchase Orders and supporting documentation.	ACC1000: Accounts Payable/Receivable	4 years	Destroy
07-401-02	Incident Reports	Incident Reports of each injury, accident, theft, or problem that occurs in the Recreation Center.	ADM4000: Safety/Security	3 years	Destroy
07-401-03	Lease Agreements	Facility Lease Agreements	LEG2000: Contracts/Agreements	ACT+5 years	Destroy
07-401-04	Legal Contracts	Copies of contracts for sponsorships, outside organizations, services rendered.	LEG2000: Contracts/Agreements	ACT+5 years	Destroy
07-401-05	Member Forms	Membership forms, locker purchasing forms, and reconciliation records from each student's drawer each day.	ADM9910: Subject Files	ACT+3 years	Destroy

# EFFICIENCY AND HISTORY....



Just after 11:00 a.m., boxes of records to be shredded were already piling up.

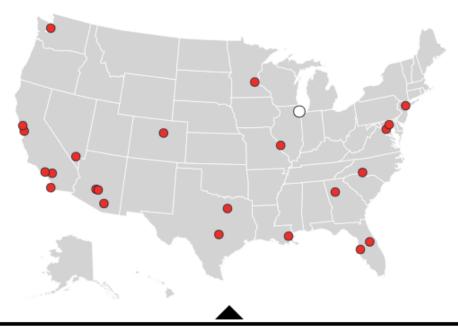


# ...BUT ALSO GREAT POWER

- Case study: Police bodyworn video (BWV) records
- Challenge: Many states have not passed adequate laws re: public record status and/or retention of BWV
- Under-retention risks: No large corpus of records to analyze for trends
- Over-retention risks:Potential invasion of privacy

Image from brennancenter.org/body-cam-city-map

#### POLICE BODY-WORN CAMERA POLICIES BY CITY



#### Chicago (Pilot)

Time non-evidentiary video kept: 90 days

Limits on recording victims, witnesses, or private situations: Officer must stop recording victim of "sensitive" incident upon request. Recording limited in places with a heightened expectation of privacy, but not in homes.

Can officer view video before making report or statement? Yes

Public access to records: Recordings available under limited circumstances. If shows victim or witness with reasonable expectation of privacy, permission is needed. Subject of recording may always request. (Source: <u>IL Police and Community</u> Relations Act)

# [AND YES THAT CAN BE CONTRADICTORY]



- "The Digital Fireplace" what about record creators who sanitize their records, or don't comply with RM mandates?
- (<a href="https://saarmrt.wordpress.com/2013/12/05/archivesrm-ethics-co-opting-and-digital-fireplaces/">https://saarmrt.wordpress.com/2013/12/05/archivesrm-ethics-co-opting-and-digital-fireplaces/</a>)
- RM and archivists' interests can diverge as much as they intersect – especially depending on the institutional setting

Image from The New York Public Library, http://digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/510d47db-72df-a3d9-e040-e00a18064a99

# THINK YOU MIGHT BE INTERESTED?

- SAA Records Management Roundtable:
  <a href="http://www2.archivists.org/groups/records-management-roundtable">http://www2.archivists.org/groups/records-management-roundtable</a>
- ARMA: <a href="http://arma.org/">http://arma.org/</a> (check if you have a local ARMA chapter many offer great programming)
- Records Management listserv: <a href="https://lists.ufl.edu/cgi-bin/wa?A0=RECMGMT-L&X=367DA60384B465E7AE">https://lists.ufl.edu/cgi-bin/wa?A0=RECMGMT-L&X=367DA60384B465E7AE</a>
- AIIM (Association for Information and Image Management): <a href="http://www.aiim.org/">http://www.aiim.org/</a>
- Academic journals:
  - Records Management Journal
  - International Journal of Information Management

### WHERE TO LEARN MORE

- Records/Information Professional certificates and certification:
   <a href="http://www.slideshare.net/JMerrifield/career-path-for-next-generation-records-manager">http://www.slideshare.net/JMerrifield/career-path-for-next-generation-records-manager</a>
- Overview of various approaches to appraisal: http://www.slideshare.net/sapullen/appraisal
- Smart blogs on records management issues:
  - SAA RMRT's The Schedule: <a href="https://saarmrt.wordpress.com/">https://saarmrt.wordpress.com/</a>
  - NextGenRM: <a href="https://nextgenrm.com/">https://nextgenrm.com/</a>
  - ThinkingRecords: <a href="https://thinkingrecords.co.uk/">https://thinkingrecords.co.uk/</a>
  - The Signal: <a href="https://blogs.loc.gov/digitalpreservation">https://blogs.loc.gov/digitalpreservation</a> (The Signal is more explicitly about digital preservation, but occasionally it spotlights RM issues, like this: <a href="https://blogs.loc.gov/digitalpreservation/2016/04/a-beginners-guide-to-record-retention/">https://blogs.loc.gov/digitalpreservation/2016/04/a-beginners-guide-to-record-retention/</a>)